Defense funded research: Little to do with the military

by Andy Taylor
Staff writer

The Department of Defense has awarded funding for three basic research projects at the University of Idaho, but the research has little to do with the military, according to Arthur Gittens, director of University Research.

"One grant of $70,000 is financing a fluorescent study, continuing a $8,000 grant that was being used for a study of aquatic plant infections and $2,500 grant for financing a study trying to find optically transparent material for use in high powered lasers," Gittens said. The Argonaut learned that the professor being sent on an expedition to a Bikini atoll is scheduled to report back to the university, the Pentagon in his way back on campus from an American Friends Service Committee trip to a Bikini atoll. The professor was pleased with the military's support for research grants to the university.

Thomas Conrad, a NARC professor, was quoted in the release as saying, "Although many universities were collecting $70,000 in military research grants, the University of Idaho has been buying its way back on campus. The growing militarization signals a dangerous trend," he concluded. However, UI researchers involved in the DoD grants strongly disagree with this attitude presented in the newsletter. "When the Department of Defense is mentioned, people conjure up images of killer lasers and atomic bombs," Gittens said. "We do it all wrong, (the grant money) is for basic research. To what end the research is going we don't know. One definition of basic research is irrelevant knowledge that may someday be relevant.

He said some people are overly paranoid about the DoD and see only one dimension of it; the DoD research supports basic research because it is interested in technological advances in all fields, not only militaristic ones.

The information UI researchers provide has very little to do directly with military projects and can be used to benefit any segment of society, said Gittens. Some UI biologists, interested in finding a vaccine for a common food poisoning, sold to soldiers experience overseas, submitted a grant proposal to the DoD. The vaccine was not accepted.

See Research page 11

Many don't care about evaluation results

Only about six students have asked to see last year's evaluation of teaching forms at the University of Idaho, according to Faculty Secretary Bruce Bray. His office administers the evaluations and keeps summaries of the forms on file.

Bray said most students are unaware that they can inspect the evaluation summaries. The fact is not kept secret, according to several department heads, but isn't emphasized when the forms are handed out to the students.

This semester's evaluation forms are now being completed. Teachers have until then to distribute them. After they are filled in by students, they are turned in by secretarial staff, and teachers receive copies only after grades have been filed at the department's office.

If no students ever checked the summaries, the evaluations still would serve a purpose. Kurt Olsson, English department chairman, said the forms play an important role in his evaluation of teachers, especially for promotion and tenure. And other department heads pointed out that teachers often change their approaches to particular subject matter after receiving student evaluations.

UI students seem to be generous in their evaluations. Scores in the College of Letters and Science last year were summarized, and 74 percent of the teachers were rated excellent, or above average. Only three percent were rated below average, according to figures compiled by Doyle Anderegg, assistant dean.

Anderegg did not find the high figures surprising. Bray said that UI students are a "supportive group, and a little over-generous."

All UI courses are supposed to be evaluated this semester, but the program may end. Bray put the administration and faculty on notice that budget cuts might make it impossible for his office to handle it again.

It would be unfortunate to see the evaluations discontinued, said Robert Sorso, chairman of psychology, because "They are consistent with the democratic process of teaching, which requires feedback from students. But he pointed out that students often evaluate a teacher's personality, rather than his teaching.

Several students interviewed, including ASUI President Andy Artis, felt that evaluations of teaching are important. Artis would also like to see informal evaluations conducted earlier in the semester, so that the instructor could receive the comments and make changes in his approach yet that semester.

Artis said he would like to have teachers educate the students on the importance of evaluations, and announce that summaries of the filled forms are available for students to see. "I didn't know we could look at them until just recently, and I'm supposed to know these things," he said.

Physics searches for grants to aid research

by Michael Hofferber
UI News Bureau

In the world of academic research, the task of competing for research grants and contracts is never easy.

Thousands of scientists at hundreds of research institutions throughout the country are competing for those same dollars, the same opportunity to pursue theories that could lead to significant breakthroughts and new discoveries.

In the University of Idaho physics department, however, that task has been made doubly difficult by the recent nine percent cutback in state spending ordered by Governor John Evans.

Dr. Henry Willmers, professor of physics and chair of the small nine-member physics department, explained that while the department did not lose any of its faculty in the recent budget cutback it did lose its technician, a man who had worked for the university for 16 years in that job.

"The technician was in charge of our lecture demonstrations, and for setting up laboratories for our lower division lab courses," Willmers said. With 22 separate two-hour lab sections each week involving more than 400 students, the job required "a lot of logistics work."

In addition, the technician "had developed quite a bit of information about what constitutes a good lab demonstration in his 16 years," he said.

With the machine shop foreman now responsible for preparing laboratories and demonstrations, he will have less time for machining, the department chairman noted, and that will have a direct ef-
Task force to study higher ed and job market

by Carol Woolum
Staff writer

Business leaders, legislators and university student leaders have banded together to study higher education in Idaho in hopes to improve the state’s job market.

One student representative on the committee, ASUI David Borror, called the Idaho Association of Commerce and Industry, which organized the task force, representative of every facet of Idaho business.

"IACI put together this task force to help job features in Idaho. If education is not the best in Idaho, then the business world will not get the best people for the job," said Borror.

The volunteer task force consists of 35 business and civic leaders in the state. John Clute, senior vice president of Boise Cascade Corporation, heads the commission. Sen. Norma Dobler (D-Moscow) and student leaders Borror and ASUI President Andy Artis are representatives from this area. Borror and Artis represent the Associated Students of Idaho.

To aid them in the study of post-secondary education in the state, the task force hired a Denver-based, national consulting firm, the Education Commission of the States, according to an early report of the task force. ECS is a non-profit service organization that performs consulting evaluation and assessment services on education issues at the state and federal level.

"At the end of the study, in 1984, the task force will put together information and make recommendations to the State Board of Education and legislators as to where change can and should be made," Borror said.

The task force is studying six major areas: the government system, roles admissions of institutions, finance committee, curriculum and degree programs, faculty and staff, and students, Borror said.

He said he believes the best way students provide input to the task force is to talk to student senators. Borror said he feels it would be beneficial to set up a student committee to approach clubs, associations and living groups on campus.

He said this study is a slow and good process. "Taking time as they are, there will be no rash decisions. When the task force comes out with a recommendation, it will be a good recommendation," he said.

Borror said the biggest problem in the study is that the state is split into three regions — the north, southwest and southeast — and each region has different views. He said there are "different attitudes in different parts of the state when it comes to talking about funding and programs."

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Physics from page 1

flect upon research projects. If a professor needs a particular piece of equipment for an experiment, he may have to wait until the summer months to purchase the equipment from an off-campus source, which can be much more expensive. In either case, the research is slowed down and impaired.

"The teaching must come first," Willmes said. "We make a commitment to our students that we will provide a quality education, and we must stick with that."

That education also involves many graduate students in the department, he said, and the quality of their education often hinges on the ability of professors to attract interesting and important research grants and contracts.

Among the areas being pursued by UI physics professors are the properties of electromagnetic beams, nuclear physics, optics, lasers, heat storage, trace element analysis and astronomy. They have submitted numerous fine grant proposals, Willmes said, but have been frustrated many times in competing with larger departments from wealthier universities.

"It is absolutely essential to make personal contact with the funding agencies for these grants, and yet we can’t afford to the travel money to send people out to do that," Willmes pointed out.

"The agency looks at the number of students and faculty and asks, ‘When do you have time to do the research?’"
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I’ve wanted to write something about our country’s Defense Department and the associated state of war and fears now for some time now. Doing so would also provide a way to protect a weak ankle is smart already; why use crutches? My thought is, if America is as strong and proud a nation as she claims to be, why then do we have to stockpile of nuclear weapons? Why must we build weapons with a first-strike capability? Defense, you say? Because the Commissars have them? Suppose I come to class tomorrow walking on crutches and tell you “I saw another fellow with them and could tell they protected his ankle, so I’m just being safe.”

You may think the analogy is a bit strained, but consider how well our economy might function if we did not have to pay a 20 percent tithe to our “doctors”, and if our scientists and engineers were not occupied with creating the machinery of destruction. Just think of a man who no longer must use crutches, eh?

Would you say of a person who constantly carries weapons for protection that she is strong? My inclination is to assume the opposite — a strong person needs no weapons. In the case of crutches, for instance, people sometimes use weapons to overpower the strong, a more direct solution would be to take the weapons away from those who would use them against others. Hmmmm... What else can we use them for, anyway?

This of course causes problems with righteousness — both sides cry “I’m the strong one, just protecting myself from that weak sucker over there.” The real problem is the fate of the innocent, caught in the crossfire that inevitably results when boys play “army.”

The questions that I see as important coming out of this are: What is strength? Weakness? How can we become strong so we do not need these awful forces of destruction to feel safe? (I don’t know about you but I don’t feel all that safe...)

I guess I’m glad I don’t have the answers, because if I did, I’d feel compelled to tell someone and be disappointed when they ignored me. I think it should be obvious that the answer is not to push for tremendous increases in defense budget so we can be “strong.” The Soviets will only follow our lead, as they did for the last 40 years. Even if by some miracle we manage not to actually use the weapons, our respective economies will continue to falter. Besides, gambling on a miracle is a pretty poor bet.

Perhaps the answer can not be found at a bargaining table in Geneva. As long as we want things that someone else has and are willing to use force to get them, we will not give up our weapons.

I’m sure the readers of the Sunday Arizona Statesman feel they need to know that the University of Idaho’s Siberian Huskies thrash the team from the University of Wyoming in the annual game in Provo, Utah.

I should say that the University of Idaho’s Siberian Huskies will no doubt be strong in the NCAA’s Division III football this season. It is said that the team has improved, and that the players are looking forward to a successful season. The team is expected to do well in the league, and many fans are excited about what the season will bring.

However, the team’s success may also come at a cost. The University of Idaho is facing a budget crisis that threatens to cut funding for the football program. This is a concern for the players and coaches, who rely on the program for scholarships and employment.

Despite these challenges, the University of Idaho’s Siberian Huskies are determined to succeed. The players are training hard and looking forward to the season, and the coaches are working to maintain the program’s momentum.

In conclusion, the University of Idaho’s Siberian Huskies are a team to watch this season. With a strong lineup and a dedicated coaching staff, they are poised for success. However, they will need to overcome budgetary challenges if they hope to continue their winning ways.
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The ups and downs

Meet EKU Saturday

Vandals make the most of their playoff berth

by Kevin Warnock
Sports Editor

They said Idaho's defense wouldn't hold up in the playoffs. They said Idaho defenders didn't hit with intensity, weren't physical.

For the front seven on Idaho's defense in particular, they said too much.

Marty Mornhinweg and the Montana Grizzlies were hit and were held to only seven points, far off their Big Sky average of 31-plus points per game, as Idaho's defense led the way to Kentucky in a 21-7 I-AA playoff win last Saturday.

"From the media or somewhere we got the reputation that defense would be our detriment in the playoffs... They (Idaho's defense) are physical, they played like a son-of-a-gun. Our players can read," said coach Dennis Erickson. "Of the times we've lost, (many) points have been scored. We heard it was because we were not physical enough on defense."

Montana did throw for 290 yards, 60 more than Ken Hobart had for the Vandals, but two costly interceptions by Cal Loveall and a stiff goal line stand seemed to offset any aerial success.

It was on the ground however, where Sam Merriman and Associates silenced the critics. After being run over bad by Nevada-Reno's ground attack the previous week, the Grizzlies were hoping to have the same success running the football.

They did, after all, have the conference's second leading rusher is Greg Iseman who compiled 160 against Idaho in the regular season 40-16 UM win."

But against a new Idaho ground defense, they looked like they would have had trouble opening a hole in a donut factory. Iseman had 16 yards on 17 carries, as a team Montana rushed for 44 yards.

"No question about it. It was the best defensive game we've played all year," Erickson said.

Merriman's 12 tackles led Idaho again, but no less than seven players on defense recorded tackles for losses. John Fortner had three sacks totaling minus-18 for UM's offensive output.

"If they say our defense isn't that tough, they're all crazy," Fortner said. "At Montana (Oct. 16) we were hesitative getting upfield."

Tim McMonigle was perfect from 36, 41 and 42 yards to score nine of Idaho's points. For the year he is perfect in PATs and 13 of 18 in field goals.

"I can't say enough about Tim McMonigle. He kept us in and puts us ahead," Erickson said. "It helps to know it a situation like that you've got someone."

Offensively, the Vandals outgained UM 383 to 333 yards, as Hobart was 22 of 35 with one interception for 230 yards and a touchdown. The receiver who hurt the Grizzlies the most was Ron Whittenburg. He had seven catches from the slot for 89 yards.

Behind Kerry Hickey, Tim Payne and Wally Jones, Idaho tacked on 153 yards rushing to seal it in the fourth quarter after Montana was turned away four times at the goal line.

In situations like that, a running team will generally put it's best back behind it's best linemen. But Idaho's best, Merriman was there and Iseman was held from the one twice. Montana coach Larry Donovan spoke about it right off the bat in a post-game interview room.

"The emotion of the decision to play here (Kibbie Dome) was tough, but it didn't stop us on four tries down there," he said. "I hope next year the conference champ gets to play at home."

Donovan was further upset at the NCAA's decision to pit two Big Sky teams against one another in the first round. He said the conference's success at winning the national title the last two years should have been something.

"I want to wish Idaho good luck in the playoffs, it wasn't their decision...football is a game of emotion and the Big Sky champ had to go to the runner-up site. That's emotion...but let's not get issues mixed up, Idaho beat us on the football field."

Donovan added Mornhinweg's departure from the game after a vicious Fortner tackle stemmed from a shoulder injury he received three weeks earlier against Montana State. He said Mornhinweg had been aching ever since.

"Give Marty a little time and he can certainly operate. There is none better than him — I don't care who wins, I'll stand by that," he said.

What about Hobart?

"Hobart is an excellent quarterback, if we didn't have Marty we'd like to have him. He (Hobart) played smart," Donovan said.

Hobart said the difference in the second half was Idaho's offensive line, allowing UI backs to run up the middle. Montana had three safeties 15 yards off the line of scrimmage, a coverage no other team put against Hobart's arm.

"They were so conscious of Vic (Wallace), Ron (Whittenburg) and Brian's (Allen) speed that our gameplan was to go underneath," Hobart said. "In my mind it was for the conference championship."

Merriman and fellow inside linebacker Darby Lewis seemed to agree. "When we do let it burns deep inside everyone. The only thing to do is come back the next week and play one of your better games," Merriman said.

"We played a very physical game. Our intensity level was one of the highest I've seen all year."

Lewis said Idaho's defense had been treated unfairly and Montana's yardage was the result of a few big plays. "Who packed who off the field," he said.

Montana's cheering section was seated directly behind the Idaho bench and heckled the Vandals throughout the game until it was evident the Griz were gone. "Let them talk in the stands, we'll do ours on the field," Lewis added.
Idaho women finish off Colorado State

by Kevin Warnock
Sports editor

Strong shooting performances, confident play from freshmen and solid team work are generally reserved for season-ending performances by good basketball programs.

But in what could be a very optimistic forecast of Idaho fortune in its jump to Division I play, the Vandals won their Mark IV Thanksgiving Classic last Saturday night in style fashion, whalloping Colorado State University 93-71 in Memorial Gym.

The Vandals enter their first season in the Mountain West Athletic Conference, which competes at the Division I level in women’s basketball. In the opening round, Idaho beat Simon Fraser 88-61 to reach the championship bracket, while CSU dumped Washington State. WSU beat SFU for the consolation trophy. The Vandal women are now 9-0 on the year.

As she enters her final season of competition for Idaho, 6-foot center Denise Brose is the all-time leading scorer in school history and her 23-point performance against the Rams led the team once again.

The Vandals led the entire game against CSU, forcing Ram coach Ann Matlock to call time-out at 5:49 in first half, down 29-17. She sternly asked her players how long they were going to wait to start playing ball, how big a hole they were going to dig themselves into.

Their only threat after that came early in the second half as they fought back to within five at 63-58, but scoring from Mary Bradford, Kelly Knowles and Leslie McNichol helped rebuild the Vandal to nine, on the way to claiming the Classic title.

Even though her team lost by 23 points, CSU coach Matlock grumbled about the officiating afterwards as she saw five of her players foul out and her club commit 35 team fouls to Idaho’s 26. She refused to be interviewed.

The key to the victory probably lay in the Vandals’ 60 percent shooting from the field to CSU’s 34 percent. At the charity stripe Idaho sank 29 of 43 for 67 percent, while the Rams made 19 of 34 for 56 percent.

Vandal coach Pat Dobratz was pleased with her team’s performance in these first two games of the 1982-83 campaign. “We really respected Colorado State. They showed tough defense the first night (against WSU) but we got pretty good free-throw shooting the first half which kept us in it.”

Dobratz said a tough game was just what Idaho needed and it will help down the road knowing they can stave off opponents’ charges down the stretch.

Dobratz is hoping her team will be well-balanced this year and that many players will be able to step in and perform without a loss of quality.

“We’re not really sure who is going to be playing. It’s still early.”

The Vandals will be playing 6 foot 4 inch freshman Mary Raese, who, along with Brose, made the all-tournament team last year. Idaho. Raese came off the bench to score 15 points and grab 11 boards.

“Mary established herself well,” said Dobratz. “She doesn’t even act like a freshman.”

Freshman guard Netra McGregor was another new Vandal who played like a vet when called on. She hit two buckets from outside to finish with four points.

Of Idaho’s 15 woman roster, only four are seniors.

Starting forward Dana Fish had a big night also, scoring 14 points and grabbing 12 boards. Renee Brock was the only junior who, to Nob Turner in double figures with 12 points, as well.

The Vandals are home for their next two games. Friday, Dec. 3, against Lewis-Clark State College at 7:30 p.m. and Saturday, Dec. 4, versus Gonzaga at 5:30 p.m. on the Idaho — WSU men’s contest.

1-1 Vandal men face Huskies

Idaho head basketball coach Don Monson might have a slight problem if he has any hopes of eclipsing last years accomplishments with this year’s team.

The Vandals, now 1-1 after capturing second place in the Sun-Mid Classic in Fresno, Calif., still have a lot of questions to be answered, but face Pacific 10-10 this Saturday, Washington Wednesday night at 8 p.m. in the Kibbie Dome.

The game will be broadcast by KRPL (AM 1400) and televised on a tape delay basis, as are many games this season, on KUID-TV.

The Huskies will be thinking of embarking on an 86-61 loss Idaho did to them last year and Monson isn’t sure his team has the team “togetherness” needed to inflict the same damage as they did.

“Idaho is a tough team and I’m sure they have been thinking about us,” Monson said. “But I’m proud of the way my kids played in Fresno. We had the talent to beat them if we come around and play like we should.”

The Huskies are coached by the legendary Marv Harshman, now in his 12th season as Washington’s coach and 38th overall. Harshman will reach the 1,000th game of his coaching career.

Harshman brings back three returning lettermen that played on last year’s 19-10 team, including 11-7 and fourth place in the NCAA Pac-10. Leading the returnees is 6-6 senior forward Brad Watson, who is averaging 16.0 points per game. Also starting are 5-11 junior guard Alvin Vaughn, averaging 9.7 ppg and 7.7 assists, Duttel Schrump, a 6-9 forward from Germany, who averaged 10.3 ppg and 9.9 rebounds; Darrell Tanner, a 6-7 junior college transfer, averaging 12.7 ppg and 10 rebounds, and Reggie Rogers, 6-6 freshman forward averaging 5.7 ppg and 6.7 rebounds.

Washington finished in third place in the Great Northwest.

See Cagers page 9

UI’s Kellerman seen in Sport

Oregon State’s Charlie Sitton and Idaho’s Brian Kellerman were the only players from the Pacific Northwest named to the Sport pre-season All-American team in the magazine’s December issue.

Sitton was one of five players nationwide named to the third team, while Kellerman was one of nine honorable mentions selections.

Virginia’s Ralph Sampson and Georgetown’s Pat Ewing were the leading names of the 24-totals players honored.

No other Big Sky teams placed a player.

Special to the Rocky Mountain News

But Kellerman, now a 6-6 freshman forward, averaging 5.7 ppg and 6.7 rebounds, is considered by some to be the best basketball player in the league.

Washington finished in third place in the Great Northwest.

See Cagers page 9

U of I Ski Team Presents: Spaghetti & Film Festival Dec. 5 at 4:00 & 600 Moose Lodge 4:00 Annual U of I POTTERY SALE FRIDAY DEC. 3 1-5:00 Samedi Dec. 4 9- Noon University Gallery
Hobart and Merriman earn honorable mention

Idaho co-captains Ken Hobart and Sam Merriman are the only players in the entire Big Sky Conference to be named to the Gannett News Service All-American team. Both were honorable mention choices. Stanford's John Elway was the service's selection as the premier quarterback, with Illinois' Tony Esposito and Boston College's Doug Flutie third. Hobart was one of 11 QBs throughout the nation named honorable mention. Among the names Hobart was identified with were Todd Blackledge (Penn State), Tom Ramsey (UCLA), Turner Gill (Nebraska) and Jeff Hostetler (West Virginia).

Gannett chose eight linebackers as All-Americans, combining the inside and outside positions into one category. Merriman was one of 12 honorable mention players nationwide.

Vandals stymied at UNR

by Kevin Warnock
Sports Editor

RENO — For its being November in the mountains near Reno, the Idaho Vandals couldn't have expected any better playing conditions than what they were given Nov. 21 for a shot at the Big Sky crown outright against the Wolf Pack.

The temperature was near or below freezing, but it was clear with 15-30 mph wind. And Idaho didn't even hint it was the weather which stopped them, but undoubtedly it couldn't have helped their aerial show.

Instead, the best tandem in the Big Sky rushing picture, Anthony Corley and Otto Kelly controlled the ball on the ground as each rushed for over 100 yards, with Corley finishing the year as the conference leader.

"They were definitely the best rushing team we've faced with the best set of backs in the conference. We played hard — they played hard and they came out on top," said Sam Merriman.

Idaho outgunned UNR in total offense 415 to 405 yards but on the scoreboard UNR finished on top 25-16. Tony Zendejas, the best place kicker in the Big Sky and one of the best anywhere in the country, missed a point after but hit field goals from 37 and 44 yards.

The 'Pack got touchdowns from Kelly in the second quarter on a 14-yard run and QB Marshall Sperbeck who caught a five-yard pass from Tony Shaw on a throw back. Their third TD was an eight-yard pass to Matt Rivera from a scrambling Sperbeck.

"Thrashing into a hurricane is not easy. Going into the fourth quarter I thought we had a good chance," said Idaho coach Dennis Erickson. The kicking game was also pivotal he said. "That 50-yard field goal into a gale...he's (Zendejas) amazing."

The Vandals were down 22-3 in the third period but touch-downs from Hobart to Kurt Vestman and Vic Wallace brought Idaho to the final 25-16.

UNR coach Chris Ault said it was a big win for his young team. "That is a great Idaho offense, but we felt we had their defense pretty well confused. The punting game was critical," he said.

Ault chairs the Div. I-AA All-American selection committee. He was reaping praise on Hobart while taking a few stabs at UNI defensive coordinator John Smith, who held the same post on Ault's staff until this year. "That son of a gun is a good communicator. It is the best quarterback without question in the entire country (Div.-I-AA)," Ault said.

“Big A” wins forecast

by Bruce Smith
Staff Writer

The final week of the Tri-State-Argonaut College Football Pick 'em Derby ended last week with one of the closest contests we ever had.

The winner of the $25 gift certificate from Tri-State, out of 121 entrants, was junior Steve Andrews, of 918 Blake Street, who missed just three of the 19 possible games. Andrews was tied with R. Cresswell, but Andrews picked Nevada-Reno to beat Idaho by 11 points, while Cresswell picked the Wolfpack by six points. The actual score, of course, was 25-16 so Andrews' pick was closed by one point.

The games that were missed the most were Oregon's 13-7 upset win over Arizona, California's kickoff return through the Stanford band beat the Cardinal team 25-20, Ohio State beat Michigan 24-14, and of course, Washington State beat 24-20 out of cross-state rival Washington in the "Apple Bowl." One game ended in a tie, Southern Mississippi and Arkansas, but that contest was not counted.

In the Argonaut cast of expert forecasters the final winner was forecast coordinator Bruce Smith, who finished 13-7 during the last week to end up 117-37. Sports editor Kevin Warnock was second after going 12-10 to finish third. There was a tie for third place between sports writer Don Rondeau and the guest columnist, who is Mike Mundt, the creator of Macklin, the comic strip character who can be read in every issue of the Argonaut. Rondeau concluded the week with a 12-7 second place finish. Mundt was 9-11 with some of his crazy picks to tie them both at 111-83.
Alaskan Shootout tournament. The Huskies defeated Alaska-Anchorage 62-51, then lost to eighth ranked Louisville 58-47, before beating Clemson 76-66 and bring a 2-1 record to Moscow.

The Vandals, meanwhile, are coming off a tough 38-34 loss to Fresno State in the championship game of the Sun-Met Classic. The Bulldogs compared to Idaho in almost every way before pulling out a late win in front of 6,500 screaming fans at Selland Arena.

Monson said after the game that the Vandals learned a lot from playing in that match. The pressure involved showed the new players on the team what type of games they will have to deal with during the season.

He added that because Idaho is picked to win their third straight Big Sky Conference title by the media and coaches of the conference. The Vandals had 55 points in the coaches poll, while Montana had 51 and Weber State 41. Idaho won the media poll with 177 points, Montana had 159, and Weber State edged Nevada-Reno for third place 129-126. Basically, it is predicted that the same teams that were in the Conference tournament last year will be in this year.

The Vandals’ game with Fresno State was exactly as predicted, close and low-scoring. The Bulldogs pulled away late in the game and came away the winner of the game and the classic, 38-34.

After the game see-sawed the Bulldogs pulled out the win with 3:30 left in the game. When Fresno’s 5-9 guard Tyrone Bradley blocked 6-6 Idaho forward Phil Hopson’s inside shot with Idaho ahead 30-29 and the Bulldogs went on to score seven straight points on a basket and two free assists by Mitch Arnold.

derson calmly sank two free throws to close out the win. "It was a tough game and a tough one to coach, too," Monson said. "But we didn’t play all that bad. Who says you can’t have a good game and lose 38-34?"

Idaho started the game looking like the team they were the year before, grabbing a quick 12-4 lead on the shooting of guards Brian Kellerman and Joe Sweeney, who had two baskets each. But Vandals center Kelvin Smith got into foul trouble and was forced to sit the bench, that helped Fresno come back and take a 10-12 lead at halftime.

The night before Idaho had a tough time disposing of a tough Loyola-Marymount team before holding off the Lions 67-60 Nov. 26. The Vandals owned leads of twenty or more points twice in the game but each time Loyola came back and put a scare into Idaho before running out of time.

Smith had one of his best games ever in scoring 21 points and grabbing nine rebounds to lead the Vandals, while Kellerman had 17 points and Hopson 16.

Keller signs tracksters
Idaho men’s track coach Mike Keller has announced the signing of four athletes for the 1983 indoor and outdoor season.

Stalin Issah is a sophomore transfer student from the University of Ghana. He has personal bests of 10.7 in the 100m, 21.6 in the 200m, and 44.0 in the 400m intermediate hurdles. His signing marks the third Jamaican Keller has lured to Idaho. LeRoy Robinson and Dave Smith are the other two.

Shem-Tov Sabag is a freshman from Haifa, Israel. He is the Israeli junior champion in the steeplechase and placed fourth in the Israeli cross country championships. His personal bests are 14.40 in the 5,000m, 30.40 in the 10,000m, and 2:24.30 for the marathon.

The Vandals begin their indoor season with an intersquad meet in the Dome on Saturday December 4.

Lecture
Note Takers needed for
Spring Semester
$6.50 per lecture hour
Apply at the
SUB Main Office
dec. 3, 1982
**Police Blotter**

— Robert Gordon Griswold, 22, 419 E. Akron, Moscow, was arrested Thursday on a warrant for failure to appear in court. He posted $30 bond and was released.

— Kelly Cropper of Moscow reported malicious injury to property when a property marker was found cracked on Sunday.

— A Thanksgiving Day raid on room 214 of the Royal Motor Inn in Moscow, six young men and one female juvenile were charged with various drug-related violations.

Brian Keith Emerson, 23, Payette, and William Don Griffith, 20, Eagle, were charged with felony possession of a controlled substance (marijuana) with intent to deliver. Both were held in the Latah County Jail to await arraignment.

At their arraignment Friday morning bail was released from $5000 to $2000.

Detective Mike Shinnell of the Moscow Police Department said the confiscated marijuana hadn't been weighed as of Monday noon, but it was probably a minimum of five pounds.

David Edward Sargent, 21, and Lindsey Scott Jacoba, 20, both of Moscow, were charged with being present at a place where they knew marijuana was being held for sale or bar. Both were released on their signatures.

Thomas Michael Heriton, 22, Moscow, was charged with possession of a controlled substance (marijuana), and with frequenting a place where narcotics were being used. He was released on his signature.

Kevin Rawson, 21, Moscow, was charged with frequenting a place where narcotics were being used. He was released on his signature.

One female juvenile was also charged with frequenting and was released to her parents. The operation was initiated by the Moscow Police Department and the Idaho State Bureau of Investigation called in when manpower shortages occurred.

**Conservation author Michael Frome lectures Wednesday**

A nationally-recognized conservation author will give the University of Idaho's Wilderness Resource Distinguished Lecture Wednesday at 8 p.m. in the Law College Courtroom.

Michael Frome, a former newspaperman who has written numerous magazine articles and more than 15 books, will entitle his presentation, "Battle for the Wilderness: Our Forever Conflict?" The lecture is free and open to the public.

Frome's presentation will be the sixth in an annual series of presentations. Other lectures have been given by National Park Service Director Russell Dickenson, former Secretary Frank Church, former Interior Secretary Cecil Andrus, historian Robert Tebes, Sh., and Patrick Noonan of The Nature Conservancy.

The lectures are an activity of the university's Wilderness Research Center, which is working to create a better understanding of wilderness, its natural and human-influenced elements, and the system management systems designed or being developed to protect Forests. These efforts attempt to stimulate scientific studies and to foster academic discussions on these subjects related to wilderness.

Frome wrote Battle for the Wilderness, which was published in 1974. His other works include Whose Woods These Are - The National Forests of America, The Forest Service, The National Parks and Strangers in High Places.

Frome was author-in-residence at the Pinchot Institute for Conservation Studies in 1981-82 and is now a visiting professor in the UI School of Communication and the Department of Wildland Recreation Management.

**Land For Sale**

by Bill Bradshaw
Staff writer

Specific guidelines outlining tracts of land exempt from the federal government's public lands sale have not quelled the fears of many Americans who believe the government will sell valuable environmental or recreational lands.

"It's a back door move to circumvent the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976," said Russ Heughins, a University of Idaho graduate student writing his master's thesis on the public land sale.

Heughins has been directly involved in the land use process for about eight years as a member of the natural resources committee and chairman of the legislative affairs committee of the Idaho Wildlife Federation.

In his extensive research on the issue, Heughins said he has not found estimates of value for the public lands in other than the flat economic return expected from them. Each aspect of the land sale "is concerned with the greatest economic return," he said.

Dave Petersen, who serves on the Idaho Conservation League's Board of Directors, shares Heughins' distrust. Despite apparent government assurances, Petersen said, "Once the door's open (to selling public land) they'll maneuver into whatever they want."

When asked if he trusted the government to follow its guidelines, Dennis Baird of the Idaho Environmental Council's Board of Directors said, "No, frankly I don't trust the current Interior Department to stick to anything. They've been changing the regulations almost monthly."

Baird, who works in the university's social science library, said one reason for his mistrust is that the government is trying to keep the public land sale very quiet. "That scares me," he said.

He said assurances of a public hearing phase of the land sale program by the Bureau of Land Management means little because information from the BLM on the sales is difficult to obtain. For example, he said the BLM has declined to send a copy of their most recent Land Use Plan to the UI social science library.

Ken Robison, who is publisher of The Idaho Citizen in Boise and also heads Save Our Public Lands, an organization which strongly opposes the public land sale, called President Reagan's executive order of Feb. 25 of this year a "mistake in policy" which should be rescinded. The order got the land sale program started and established the Property Review Board as an advisory council to the president on the program.

Robison said he felt the review board was unrepresentative because none of its members are westerners, nor do they have any direct interest in conservation.

Robison also believes that the public hearing phase of the program will have little, if any, effect on public land sale. He said that he is "skeptical" about the value the government will place on comments received at public hearings, citing a presidential memo to the PBK instructing it to "ignore public comment" opposing the land sale and to push ahead to achieve the administration's goals to sell the lands.

Robison said that in spite of government assurances to the contrary, he says "no mechanism to get the public a fair deal on the land." He suspects that on lands assessed for their surface value (timber, grazing, recreational, environmental and general aesthetic) and then sold at that value, mineral or other resources may then be "suddenly" discovered.

Robison said that the guidelines governing the land sale are "more for show than anything," as most of Idaho's public lands are not even covered by them.

However, he did express some reserved optimism regarding the future of Idaho's public lands. He noted that in this year's congressional campaign, the land sale became an issue, and both of Idaho's congressmen, Republicans Larry Craig and George Hansen, won re-election. Taking out against the sale.

"I hope that it's more than campaign rhetoric," Robison said. "I'd like to see them really take a stand and call on the president to change the (land sale) policy."

Heughins said that one aspect of the land sale that is seldom mentioned is "the finality and consequence of private ownership." Giving the possible sale of forest lands as an example, he said that although the lumber companies "usually do a good job of management," the lands, if sold, could be extremely difficult to return to public ownership — mainly because, if it was known that the government was interested in buying land, the price would rise drastically.
Bus south for Christmas

Students who live in southern Idaho can take the worry out of traveling home for Christmas. This year's Christmas bus to Twin Falls, Pocatello and Idaho Falls will leave from the Wallace Complex Friday, Dec. 17, at 4:30 p.m. and will return to Moscow Sunday, Jan. 9.

Bus tickets cost $74 round trip. Tickets are available at the SUB information desk. The bus is filled on a first come, first served basis and reservations must be made before Friday, Dec. 10. Ticket refunds will not be made after that date.

Because of space and weight restrictions, there is a limit of one suitcase, a carry-on bag and pillow per passenger on the bus.

The trip will take about 13 hours, with arrival in Idaho Falls about 7 a.m. Saturday, Dec. 18.

1. APARTMENTS FOR RENT
In Moscow 2 bedroom, fireplace, all appliances. No pets. $300 per mo. 250-422-114.
1 bedroom apartment, close to campus, partially furnished. $110. Phone: 882-8718, Box 22.
2 bedroom apt. $200 per mo. garage, nice neighborhood, secure locks, 323 N. Vassal, upstairs. Call for availability. 12-15-82.
2. TRAILERS FOR RENT
3. TRAILERS FOR SALE
12x44 72' National 2 bedroom. Lot outside, no connection, call 882-0046, Shamrock, 1042.
4. ROOMMATES
For large 3 bedroom house close to campus, male or female, $150 - utilities. Foreign students welcome. 882-1061.
Share home in very nice neighborhood. Includes stove, refrigerator. Look around graduate student for house mate. $175/mo. 12-15, 882-4002, Dean, or Law School, room No. 113.
Need roomate. Walking distance to 2 bedroom. $140, November first. 882-1021.
7. JOBS
Central JOBS -- Summer or year-round.


8. AUTOS

CLASSIFIEDS

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SPOKANE AIRPORT CONNECTION. Daily van service from anywhere on campus or within Moscow. See Travel Agents or call CAMPUS LINK, 882-1223.
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13. LOST AND FOUND
FOOTPRINTS, found and not stolen near South Model Circle. Call 882-4127.
17. MISCELLANEOUS
IMPROVE YOUR GRADES: Research Catalog. -- 306 pages -- $15.95 books -- $1.00 Box 63790, S.E. Los Angeles, 90059. (213) 47-7328.
RESUME Kit includes examples and guidelines. 82.50 Resume Group, 911 Western Avenue, Seattle, WA 98101.

Repair it doesn't break it. New students call and get about FIRST inquiries. The Electrified Doctor, Moscow, 882-6968, Pullman, Colfax, (509) 392-9241.

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NOVEMBER 30
1:00 P.M.
Career Planning & Placement Office

ASUI Programs Presents

AN EVENING OF UNCLASSICAL JAZZ

playing a mixed program of original music, older American standards, and a cowboy song or two. This duo combines its mastery of traditional instruments with the modern technology of electronic keyboards. They provide a feast of stringed instruments. -- A tenor headed 266 year old bass fiddle -- A fiddle headed 189 century violin and your grand piano will be featured.

Thursday, December 2, 8 p.m.
Student Union Ballroom, U of I
Tickets $3 at the door

Both Artists will be teaching workshops Thursday at 2:30 in Music Building 116

DANNY SMITH
GLLEN MOORE
 Violin Bass / Piano

Both performers are students, and both have been featured on radio and television.

FLYER

ARGONAUT—Tuesday, November 30, 1982

Classifieds
by Michael Hofferber
UI News Bureau

In 1973, Spain's late Generalísimo Francisco Franco invited Raymond Proctor, professor of history at the University of Idaho, to a unique private interview at his palace in Madrid, Spain. Proctor had just completed a book outlining the role of Spain during World War II, and Franco, a principal character in that history, had some questions for him.

"He wanted to know how I, a history professor from Idaho, came to get the information to write about the history of Spain," Proctor recalled. His book, Agony of a Neutral, was first published in Spanish by Editorial Nacional, the national publishing house of Spain, and later by the Idaho Research Foundation, in 1974. It has become the major reference work for the World War II period in Spanish history.

Proctor explained to Franco that prior to his retirement from the U.S. military service, he was Director of Intelligence for the U.S. Defense Forces in Spain, Morocco and the Western Mediterranean. In this position he came in contact with Spanish military officers and politicians, and grew familiar with the stories and accounts of Spain's neutrality during World War II.

Following his retirement, Proctor began researching accounts of the Spanish "Blue Division," a division of the Spanish volunteer soldiers who fought with the German army on the northern sector of the Russian front from October, 1941, to October, 1943. He interviewed many of the survivors of that division and studied both German and Spanish documents relating to Spain's role in the war. His findings became part of his doctorate thesis at the University of Oregon, and finally the book.

"I wound up knowing more about that period in Spanish history than those who lived through it, because they didn't have the access to what the other side was thinking," Proctor said. He utilized war diaries and captured German documents in his research, and was given unlimited access to the Spanish military archives.

Franco told Proctor that his book was impressive and accurate. Franco had come to power in Spain during the Spanish Civil War and the Germans, who along with the Italians gave his forces military assistance during the war, tried to use this "blood debt" as a lever to get Spain to join the Axis nations in World War II.

The Germans, Proctor wrote in his book, "were particularly interested in Spanish minerals vital to the German civil and war industries. Strategically, a government in Spain friendship to Germany would place France in the position of facing a potential foe on three fronts."

Proctor's findings in the book, however, were contrary to long-held beliefs about the neutral stance that Spain maintained throughout the war. He concluded that Franco was working in his country's national interests by keeping it out of the war. To placate the Germans, he allowed the Blue Division to fight with the German army on the Russian front, where they performed admirably. But Spain, as a nation, never became formally involved in the conflict.

"You've got to respect Franco for what he was able to do," Proctor said. "The Spanish Civil War ended just five months before the outbreak of World War II and Spain was in no shape to fight another war."

Proctor returned to Spain this past summer to participate as a commentator on a series of historical documentaries being filmed by the Spanish National Television that are based upon Agonz of a Neutral. In five one-hour episodes, the series explores the diplomatic and historical events that kept Spain neutral during World War II.

The documentaries are expected to be broadcast by the Spanish National Television in April, 1983. They are part of a larger series of programs based on 20th century Spanish history. Copies of the five programs based on Proctor's book have been promised to the UI History Department, which will add them to the university's video collection.

Proctor, who has been with this university since 1965, is also author and editor of two more books that will be going to press early next year. He is a contributor to a collected work on the Spanish Civil War and is completing his final drafts of Hitler's Luftwaffe in the Spanish Civil War. Both will be published by Greenwood Press.

Proctor has also been commissioned to do a military history of the Spanish Civil War as part of a 50th-year anniversary commemorative set of volumes. To do this he will take a sabbatical leave in Spain next fall and will probably spend his summer there, as he has done nearly every summer since coming here.